YEAR 6



HOW DID THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION AND THE IDEAS OF THE VICTORIAN ERA IMPACT MODERN **BRITAIN AND THE REST OF THE WORLD?**

Vocabulary (

Aariculture

the production of crops or livestock

Commercial

linked to sale and purchase of goods across the world for income and for need

Consumer

a person or thing that uses or intakes something

Demographic

to do with the number and type of people

Expansion

the act of something growing in size

Financial

to do with money

Industrial

relating to the development of and hard work within a particular industry

Machinery

pieces of equipment that are used to perform a task/do a piece of work

Revolution

a sudden, complete or marked change in something

Technology

the creation of technical item or method that is used for practical purposes

Workhouse

A poorhouse in which paupers (very poor person) were given work

> The industrial revolution began in Britain and it started with a need for coal.

TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT

We are learning to:

- Use relevant dates and chronological order
- To recognise primary and secondary sources
- To interpret history and draw conclusions by linking sources
- To select and organise information

By 1901, the British Empire controlled areas of every continent in the world (shown in red). It was built for trade (Imports: eq - cotton, tea, rubber. Exports:eq - locomotives, textiles) and was the largest empire the world has ever seen. Queen Victoria was head of nearly a quarter of the world's people.

PRIOR LEARNING

- What an empire is
- **British Monarchy Kings and** Queens
- How through engineering and inventions lives can be drastically changed

British Trading Empire



Following her uncle's (William IV) death on 20th June 1837. Victoria became queen aged 18.

Married February 1840

In 1839, Albert, Victoria's cousin (a german prince) came to visit

and they fell in love.

OUR LESSONS

Victorian Britain? (2 lessons)

What was life like for children

What was the British Empire

and what effect did it have on

modern Britain and the rest of

Answer unit enquiry question

What was the Industrial

What was it like to live in

in Victorian Britain?

Revolution?

the world?

and assessment



1901

Living conditions were appalling though with 'inmates' being malnourished, poorly clothed and living in squalor.

Victorian Workhouses were established in 1834 by Sir

Robert Peel. They were designed to allow people who

could work but couldn't get employment locally, to work in

return for shelter and food.



1712

Thomas Newcomen creates a prototype for the modern steam engine

1764

Spinning James Watt's Jenny was steam engine invented came into use power to be used in most industries

1776 **Bv 1815**

More than 2000 miles of canal were in use for allowing steam transportation of goods

1825

First Manchester to Liverpool passenger locomotive railway line invented opened

1837

Queen Victoria comes to the throne

1830

1870

Louis Pasteur discovered the possibility of vaccines

1878

Thomas Queen Edison Victoria patents his died electric light bulb in the

USA

In 1833, cotton mills employed 84,000 children, some as young as 3 or 4.

Learning from the past



Nurturing Life-Long Learning